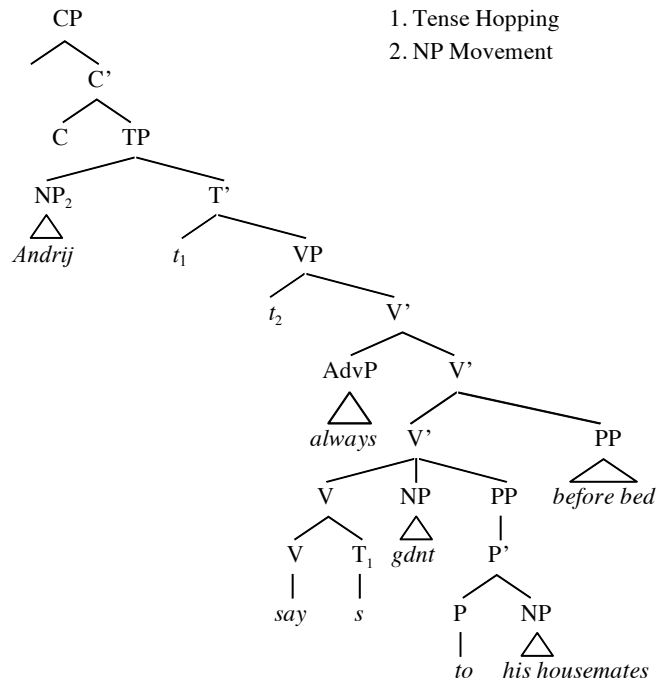


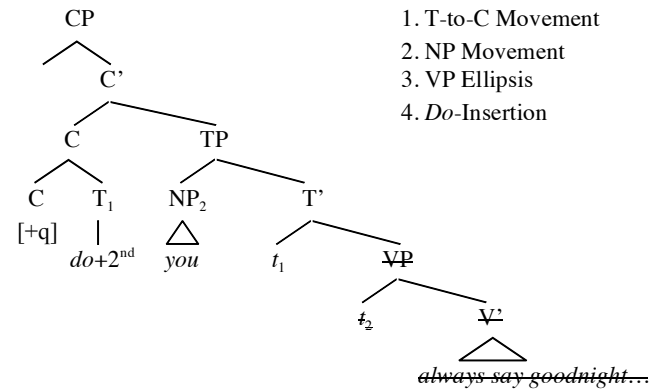
**Ling 315, Example derivations and practice problems.**

Given the grammar of October 1<sup>st</sup>.

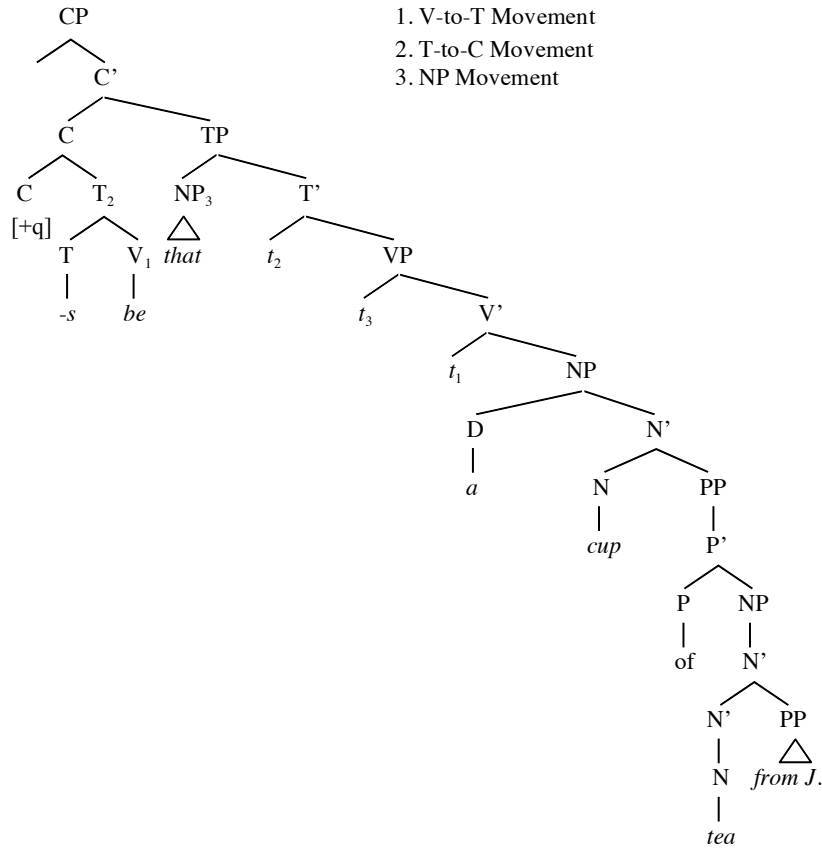
(1) Andrij always says goodnight to his housemates before bed.



(2) Do you (always say goodnight...)?



(3) Is that a cup of tea from Japan?



"Is that a cup of Japanese tea?"

For practice, do the derivations for:

*English*

- (4) The guards might all be quietly sleeping near the fireplace.  
 (5) He is not freeing the dragon with the bracelet.

*Icelandic*

- (6) pat klaruthu margar mys alveg ostinn  
 there finished many mice completely the cheese  
 "Many mice completely finished the cheese."

*French*

- (7) Les étudiants préparent tous soigneusement le texte.

*German*

- (8) Er weiss, eine Katze sehe ich oft.  
 he knows a cat see I often  
 "He knows I often see a cat."

*Irish*

- (9) Tá Máire ag-pógail an lucharachán agus ag-goidú a ór.  
 Is Mary ing-kiss the leprechaun and ing-steal his gold  
 "Mary is kissing the leprechaun and stealing his gold."

*Japanese*

- (10) Naoko-ga ringo-o tabe-ta.  
 Naoko-NOM ringo-ACC eat-PAST  
 'Naoko did not eat an apple.'  
 (11) Naoko-ga ringo-o tabe-nak-at-ta.  
 Naoko-NOM ringo-ACC eat-not-DO-PAST  
 'Naoko did not eat an apple.'